

8.4

1) $3\sqrt{5} \cdot -4\sqrt{16}$

$$-12\sqrt{80}$$

$$-12\sqrt{2^4 \cdot 5}$$

$$-12 \cdot 2^2\sqrt{5}$$

$$-12 \cdot 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$-48\sqrt{5}$$

13) $(2 + 2\sqrt{2})(-3 + \sqrt{2})$

$$-6 + 2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{4}$$

$$-6 + 2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2^2}$$

$$-6 + 2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} + 2 \cdot 2$$

$$-6 + 2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} + 4$$

$$-2 - 4\sqrt{2}$$

3) $\sqrt{12m}\sqrt{15m}$

$$\sqrt{180m^2}$$

$$\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5m^2}$$

$$2 \cdot 3m\sqrt{5}$$

$$6m\sqrt{5}$$

15) $(\sqrt{5} - 5)(2\sqrt{5} - 1)$

$$2\sqrt{25} - \sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{5} + 5$$

$$2\sqrt{5^2} - \sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{5} + 5$$

$$2 \cdot 5 - \sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{5} + 5$$

$$10 - \sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{5} + 5$$

$$15 - 11\sqrt{5}$$

5) $\sqrt[3]{4x^3}\sqrt[3]{2x^4}$

$$\sqrt[3]{8x^7}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{2^3x^7}$$

$$2x^2\sqrt[3]{x}$$

17) $(\sqrt{2a} + 2\sqrt{3a})(3\sqrt{2a} + \sqrt{5a})$

$$3\sqrt{4a^2} + \sqrt{10a^2} + 6\sqrt{6a^2} + 2\sqrt{15a^2}$$

$$3\sqrt{2^2a^2} + \sqrt{10a^2} + 6\sqrt{6a^2} + 2\sqrt{15a^2}$$

$$3 \cdot 2a + a\sqrt{10} + 6a\sqrt{6} + 2a\sqrt{15}$$

$$6a + a\sqrt{10} + 6a\sqrt{6} + 2a\sqrt{15}$$

7) $\sqrt{6}(\sqrt{2} + 2)$

$$\sqrt{12} + 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3} + 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$2\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{6}$$

19) $(-5 - 4\sqrt{3})(-3 - 4\sqrt{3})$

$$15 + 20\sqrt{3} + 12\sqrt{3} + 16\sqrt{9}$$

$$15 + 20\sqrt{3} + 12\sqrt{3} + 16\sqrt{3^2}$$

$$15 + 20\sqrt{3} + 12\sqrt{3} + 16 \cdot 3$$

$$15 + 20\sqrt{3} + 12\sqrt{3} + 48$$

$$63 + 32\sqrt{3}$$

9) $-5\sqrt{15}(3\sqrt{3} + 2)$

$$-15\sqrt{45} - 10\sqrt{15}$$

$$-15\sqrt{3^2 \cdot 5} - 10\sqrt{15}$$

$$-15 \cdot 3\sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{15}$$

$$-45\sqrt{5} - 10\sqrt{15}$$

21) $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{5\sqrt{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{25}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{5^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{5 \cdot 5} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{25}$

11) $5\sqrt{10}(5n + \sqrt{2})$

$$25n\sqrt{10} + 5\sqrt{20}$$

$$25n\sqrt{10} + 5\sqrt{2^2 + 5}$$

$$25n\sqrt{10} + 5 \cdot 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$25n\sqrt{10} + 10\sqrt{5}$$

23) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{4\sqrt{125}} = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{25}} = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{5^2}} = \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{20}$

25) $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3}$

27) $\frac{2\sqrt{4}}{3\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) = \frac{2\sqrt{12}}{3 \cdot 3} = \frac{2\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3}}{9} = \frac{2 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{9} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9}$

$$29) \frac{5x^2}{4\sqrt{3x^3y^3}} = \frac{5x^2}{4xy\sqrt{3xy}} = \frac{5x}{4y\sqrt{3xy}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3xy}}{\sqrt{3xy}} \right) = \frac{5x\sqrt{3xy}}{4y \cdot 3xy} = \frac{5x\sqrt{3xy}}{12xy^2}$$

$$31) \frac{\sqrt{2p^2}}{\sqrt{3p}} = \frac{\sqrt{2p}}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{6p}}{3}$$

$$33) \frac{3\sqrt[3]{10}}{5\sqrt[3]{27}} = \frac{3\sqrt[3]{10}}{5\sqrt[3]{3^2}} = \frac{3\sqrt[3]{10}}{5 \cdot 3} = \frac{3\sqrt[3]{10}}{15} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{10}}{5}$$

$$35) \frac{\sqrt[3]{5}}{4\sqrt[3]{4}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{5}}{4\sqrt[3]{2^2}} \left(\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt[3]{10}}{4 \cdot 2} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{10}}{8}$$

$$37) \frac{5\sqrt[4]{5r^4}}{\sqrt[4]{8r^2}} = \frac{5\sqrt[4]{5r^2}}{\sqrt[4]{8}} = \frac{5\sqrt[4]{5r^2}}{\sqrt[4]{2^3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{2}}{\sqrt[4]{2}} \right) = \frac{5\sqrt[4]{10r}}{2}$$