

8.8

1) $3 - (-8 + 4i)$

$3 + 8 - 4i$

$11 - 4i$

3) $7i - (3 - 2i)$

$7i - 3 + 2i$

$-3 + 9i$

5) $-6i - (3 + 7i)$

$-6i - 3 - 7i$

$-3 - 13i$

7) $(3 - 3i) + (-7 - 8i)$

$3 - 3i - 7 - 8i$

$-4 - 11i$

9) $i - (2 + 3i) - 6$

$i - 2 - 3i - 6$

$-8 - 2i$

11) $(6i)(-8i)$

$-48i^2$

$-48(-1)$

48

13) $(-5i)(8i)$

$-40i^2$

$-40(-1)$

40

15) $(-7i)^2$

$49i^2$

$49(-1)$

-49

17) $(6 + 5i)^2$

$36 + 60i + 25i^2$

$36 + 60i + 25(-1)$

$36 + 60i - 25$

$11 + 60i$

19) $(-7 - 4i)(-8 + 6i)$

$56 - 42i + 32i - 24i^2$

$56 - 42i + 32i - 24(-1)$

$56 - 42i + 32i + 24$

$80 - 10i$

21) $(-4 + 5i)(2 - 7i)$

$-8 + 28i + 10i - 35i^2$

$-8 + 28i + 10i - 35(-1)$

$-8 + 28i + 10i + 35$

$27 + 38i$

23) $(-8 - 6i)(-4 + 2i)$

$32 - 16i + 24i - 12i^2$

$32 - 16i + 24i - 12(-1)$

$32 - 16i + 24i + 12$

$44 + 8i$

25) $(1 + 5i)(2 + i)$

$2 + i + 10i + 5i^2$

$2 + i + 10i + 5(-1)$

$2 + i + 10i - 5$

$-3 + 11i$

27) $\frac{(-9+5i)}{i} \frac{(i)}{(i)} = \frac{-9i+5i^2}{i^2} = \frac{-9i+5(-1)}{-1} = \frac{-9i-5}{-1} =$
 $9i + 5$

29) $\frac{(-10-9i)}{6i} \frac{(i)}{(i)} = \frac{-10i-9i^2}{6i^2} = \frac{-10i-9(-1)}{6(-1)} =$
 $\frac{-10i+9}{-6}$

31) $\frac{(-3-6i)}{4i} \frac{(i)}{(i)} = \frac{-3i-6i^2}{4i^2} = \frac{-3i-6(-1)}{4(-1)} = \frac{-3i+6}{-4}$

33) $\frac{(10-i)}{-i} \frac{(i)}{(i)} = \frac{10i-i^2}{-i^2} = \frac{10i-(-1)}{-(-1)} = \frac{10i+1}{1} =$
 $10i + 1$

$$35) \frac{4i}{-10+i} \frac{(-10-i)}{(-10-i)} = \frac{-40i-4i^2}{100-i^2} = \frac{-40i-4(-1)}{100-(-1)} = \frac{-40i+4}{100+1} = \frac{-40i+4}{101}$$

$$37) \frac{8}{7-6i} \frac{(7+6i)}{(7+6i)} = \frac{56+48i}{49-36i^2} = \frac{56+48i}{49-36(-1)} = \frac{56+48i}{49+36} = \frac{56+48i}{85}$$

$$39) \frac{7}{10-7i} \frac{(10+7i)}{(10+7i)} = \frac{70+49i}{100-49i^2} = \frac{70+49i}{100-49(-1)} = \frac{70+49i}{100+49} = \frac{70+49i}{149}$$

$$41) \frac{5i}{-6-i} \frac{(-6+i)}{(-6+i)} = \frac{-30i+5i^2}{36-i^2} = \frac{-30i+5(-1)}{36-1(-1)} = \frac{-30i+5(-1)}{36-1(-1)} = \frac{-30i-5}{36+1} = \frac{-30i-5}{37}$$

43) $\sqrt{-81}$
 $\sqrt{-1 \cdot 3^2}$
 $3^2 i$
 $9i$

45) $\sqrt{-10} \sqrt{-2}$
 $\sqrt{-1 \cdot 10} \sqrt{-1 \cdot 2}$
 $i\sqrt{10} \cdot i\sqrt{2}$
 $i^2\sqrt{20}$
 $-1\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 5}$
 $-1 \cdot 2\sqrt{5}$
 $-2\sqrt{5}$

$$47) \frac{3+\sqrt{-27}}{6} = \frac{3+\sqrt{-1 \cdot 3^3}}{6} = \frac{3+3i\sqrt{3}}{6} = \frac{3(1+i\sqrt{3})}{6} = \frac{1+\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$49) \frac{8-\sqrt{-16}}{4} = \frac{8-\sqrt{-1 \cdot 2^4}}{4} = \frac{8-2^2i}{4} = \frac{8-4i}{4} = \frac{4(2-i)}{4} = 2 - i$$

$$51) i^{73} = i^1 = i$$

$$53) i^{48} = i^0 = 1$$

$$55) i^{62} = i^2 = -1$$

$$57) i^{154} = i^2 = -1$$